Enhanced Organic Chemistry I – CHM 2212 Syllabus

version 1

CHM 2212–1856, Fall 2016, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10:40 am – 11:30 am Classroom: 207 Leigh Hall

Professor Stephen A. Miller, miller@chem.ufl.edu, Office LEI 318A

Course Description. The first half of the CHM 2212/2213 sequence for chemistry majors. A study of structures, synthesis and reactions of organic compounds, with emphasis on mechanism and spectroscopy.

Prerequisites. CHM 2046 and CHM 2046L, or the equivalent; chemistry majors (CY or CY BIO) only.

1	August 22	1.1-1.3	Introduction, Lewis Structures, Formal Charge
2	August 24	1.4–1.8	Formal Charge, Covalent Bonds, Atomic Orbitals, Valence Bond Theory, MO Theory
3	August 26	1.9–1.13	Hybridization, VSEPR, Polarity, Intermolecular Forces, Solubility
4	August 29	2.1–2.6	
5	•	2.7-2.12	Molecular Representations, Drawing, Functional Groups, Lone Pairs, 3D •PS#1 Resonance, Curved Arrows, Delocalization
	•		Brønsted-Lowry Acids and Bases, Electron Flow, pK _a Values •PS#2
6	•	3.1–3.4	•
7	•	Holiday	Labor Day Equilibrium Loveling Selvation Counterions Lowis Aside and Bases
7	•	3.5-3.9	Equilibrium, Leveling, Solvation, Counterions, Lewis Acids and Bases
8	September 9		Alkanes, Nomenclature, Constitutional Isomerism, Stablity •PS#3
9	September 12		Alkane Sources, Newman Projections, Conformational Analysis
	September 14		Cycloalkanes, Cyclohexane Conformations, Monosubstituted Cyclohexanes
11	September 16	4.13-4.15	Disubstituted Cyclohexanes, Cis-Trans Stereoisomerism, Polycyclics •PS#4
	September 19	-40	Midterm Examination I (Chapters 1–4)
	September 21		Isomerism Overview, Stereoisomerism, Chirality, the <i>R</i> , <i>S</i> System
	September 23		Optical Activity, Stereoisomeric Relationships
	September 26		Symmetry, Fisher Projections, Conformational Mobility, Resolution
	September 28		Enthalpy, Bond Dissociation Energies, Entropy, Gibbs Free Energy •PS#5
	September 30		Equilibria, Kinetics, Energy Diagrams
	October 3	6.7- 6.9	Nucleophiles and Electrophiles, Mechanisms, Arrow Pushing
19		6.10-6.12	Curved Arrows, Carbocation Rearrangements, Reaction Arrows
		7.1–7.4	Substitution Reactions, Alkyl Halides, Possible Mechanisms, S _N 2 Mechanism •PS#6
		7.5–7.7	S _N 1 Mechanism, Drawing the S _N 1, Drawing the S _N 2
	October 12	7.8–7.9	S _N 1 vs. S _N 2, Reagents for Functional Group Transformation
	October 14	Holiday	Homecoming •PS#7
	October 17		Midterm Examination II (Chapters 5–7)
	October 19	8.1–8.5	Elimination Reactions, Alkenes, Nomenclature, Stereoisomerism, Stability
		8.6-8.8	Elimination Mechanisms, E2 Mechanism, E2 Products
		8.9–8.11	E1 Mechanism, Drawing the E1, Drawing the E2
		8.12-8.14	Substitution vs. Elimination, Reagents, Mechanism, Products
		9.1–9.4	Addition Reactions, Addition vs. Elimination, Hydrohalogenation, Hydration •PS#8
		9.5–9.7	Oxymercuration, Hydroboration, Hydrogenation
		9.8–9.11	Halogenation, Halohydrins, Dihydroxylation, Oxidative Cleavage
		9.12-9.13	Predicting Addition Products, Synthesis Strategies
	November 7	10.1–10.5	Alkynes, Nomenclature, Acidity, Preparation, Reduction •PS#9
33	November 9	10.6–10.11	Alkyne Hydrohalogenation, Hydration, Halogenation, Ozonolysis, Synthesis Strategies
		Holiday	Veterans Day
	November 14		Radical Mechanisms, Chlorination, Halogenation Thermochemistry, Selectivity •PS#10
	November 16	11.6–11.13	Halogenation Stereochemistry, Allylic Bromination, HBr Addition, Applications •PS#11
	November 18		Midterm Examination III (Chapters 8–11)
37		12.1–12.6	Synthesis, Functional Group Transformations, Carbon Skeleton, Retrosynthesis
		Holiday	Thanksgiving
	November 25	•	Thanksgiving
		13.1–13.4	Alcohols and Phenols, Acidity, Preparation •PS#12
39	November 30	13.5–13.9	Diol Preparation, Grignard Reagents, Protection, Phenol Preparation, Alcohol Reactions
40	December 2		Reactions of Alcohols, Biological Redox, Phenol Oxidation, Synthesis Strategies
41		14.1–14.6	Ethers, Nomenclature, Preparation, Reactions •PS#13
	December 7	14.7–14.12	Epoxides, Nomenclature, Preparation, Reactions, Thiols, Sulfides, Synthesis •PS#14
43	December 16 ^T	Final Exam	(Chapters 1–14) Friday, December 16th, 7:30 am – 9:30 am, LEI 207

Required Textbook: David Klein. *Organic Chemistry*, Second Edition; Wiley, 2015. (ISBN 1118452283) https://www.amazon.com/Organic-Chemistry-2nd-David-Klein/dp/1118452283

Required Student Study Guide: David Klein. Student Study Guide and Solutions Manual to accompany Organic Chemistry, Second Edition; Wiley, 2015. (ISBN 1118647955)

https://www.amazon.com/Student-Solutions-accompany-Organic-Chemistry/dp/1118647955

Publisher's Sales Website: http://www.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-EHEP002933.html

WileyPLUS Website: https://www.wileyplus.com/WileyCDA/ class # 529975

Highly Recommended Model Sets: 1003A/Organic Chemistry Basic Set

https://www.amazon.com/1003A-Organic-Chemistry-Basic-Set/dp/4902897563

http://www.maruzen.info/hgs/catalog/product info.php?products id=4 o

HGS Researcher model set, Organic chemistry-B

http://www.sigmaaldrich.com/catalog/search/ProductDetail/ALDRICH/Z277770 or

HGS Student model set. Fundamental organic chemistry

http://www.sigmaaldrich.com/catalog/search/ProductDetail/ALDRICH/Z277703 or

Supplementary Textbooks: Organic Chemistry Textbooks by: Brown, Iverson, Anslyn, & Foote; Wade; McMurry; Vollhardt & Schore; Morrison & Boyd; Bruice; Hornback; Streitwieser & Heathcock.

E-Learning Website. All students will have access to the E-Learning in Canvas website: http://elearning.ufl.edu/

You will login with your Gatorlink account username and password. This is where you will find general class information, important news, office hours, handouts, class notes, and keys. This is also where you will be able to find out your point totals and histograms.

Class Requirements:

- 1) Fourteen problem sets (20 points each; 240 points max; the two lowest scores will be dropped)
- 2) Six in-class quizzes (10 points each = 60 points)
- 3) Three midterm examinations (150 points each = 450 total)
- 4) Final examination (250 points)
- = 1000 points total

Problem Sets. Problem sets will be **due at 4:00 pm** on the designated due dates. Answer keys will be posted around this time. The format is multiple choice with 20 questions and your answers will be turned in as an Assignment on E-Learning. The two lowest of the fourteen scores will be dropped. You may work in groups or alone. But, you may not copy answers. The problem sets are designed to prepare you for the examinations.

In-class Quizzes. The six in-class quizzes, which will be **unannounced and randomly distributed** during the semester, will be short and are designed to encourage you to attend class and to keep up with the course. They may occur at the beginning, middle, or end of class. They should be very easy for those who have read the assigned material. The quizzes can only be taken during the class period in which they are administered. They cannot be made up without an official, written University excuse.

Midterm Examinations. There will be three midterm examinations and each will focus on the chapters designated. The midterms are not designed to be cumulative; but you should expect some natural amount of material from a previous midterm to be important and necessary. Please bring and display your Gator1 Card for the exams.

Final Examination. The final examination will be cumulative. To do well, it will be important to keep up during the semester and review all notes and assignments for the course. **Working problems—frequently and consistently—**may be the best overall approach to mastering the course material. Please bring and display your Gator1 Card for the final.

Assignment Regrading. If you have a question concerning the grading of an assignment, you may submit the entire assignment for complete regrading. The assignment must be submitted for regrading by the next class meeting after the date the assignment was returned to the class.

Online Note Templates will be available at E-Learning (see above) in pdf format. They are organized by book chapter. The templates are made and posted to help you follow the lecture; hopefully this will allow you to spend less time writing and more time thinking. Students are encouraged to download and/or print the note templates and bring them to class to facilitate notetaking.

Office Hours. Subject to change, office hours will be held Mondays from 2:00 pm – 2:50 pm and Thursdays from 3:00 pm – 3:50 pm in Sisler Hall 340 (third floor, southeast corner). Occasionally, a student TA will substitute for Dr. Miller and notice of this should be posted online. The head Teaching Assistant, Mayra Rostagno, will hold office hours Tuesday from 2:00 pm – 3:00 pm in a different room, Leigh Hall 328. Additionally, students are encouraged to visit the Organic Chemistry Learning Center, located in Rooms 257 and 258 in Flint Hall. This Center is staffed with Graduate Student Teaching Assistants in the mornings and afternoons Monday–Friday. The open hours of the OCLC are roughly 8:30 am to 6:00 pm and the final schedule will be posted on E-Learning.

Conflict Examinations. Conflict examinations will be given only for University-excused absences provided the appropriate documentation is supplied **one week in advance of the examination period.** Conflict exams are administered before the regularly scheduled examination; **no** makeup examinations will be given after the regularly scheduled examination.

Attendance. Attendance for this class is not recorded. However, the six unannounced and random in-class quizzes will generally reflect your attendance pattern.

Class Numbers. To facilitate the grading and return of exams and quizzes, I request that you write your name and **class number** on each one. The class numbers will be assigned after a few classes.

Grading. Grades will be curved based on points earned out of 1000. The curve will be based on the distribution and any result is possible. Everyone could receive A's; everyone could receive D's. There is no individual penalty for a class that performs well. For the eight semesters that I taught CHM 2210, the grade distributions are below. Note that the percent of students receiving some kind of A has varied from 19% to 50%, but has usually been near the lower end of that range.

Spring 2008: Grade # percent			Fall 2008: Grade # percent			Fall 2009: Grade # percent			Fall 2011: Grade # percent		
A	20	19.4 %	A	26	19.8 %	A	35	20.7 %	A	27	16.0 %
B+	13	12.6 %	B+	13	9.9 %	A-	6	3.6 %	A-	9	5.4 %
В	16	15.5 %	В	38	29.0 %	B+	35	20.7 %	B+	12	7.1%
C+	23	22.3 %	C+	7	5.3 %	В	9	5.3%	В	35	20.8 %
С	20	19.4 %	C	31	23.7 %	B-	19	11.2 %	B-	29	17.3 %
D+	1	1.0 %	D+	3	2.3 %	C+	23	13.6 %	C+	8	4.8 %
D	5	4.9 %	D	6	4.6 %	С	30	17.8 %	С	36	21.4 %
F	4	3.9 %	F	7	5.3 %	C-	2	1.2 %	C-	4	2.4 %
1	1	1.0 %				D+	3	1.8 %	D+	4	2.4 %
						D	2	1.2 %	D	0	0.0 %
						D-	1	0.6 %	D-	0	0.0 %
						F	4	2.4 %	F	4	2.4 %
Total	103	100.0%	Total	131	100.0%	Total	169	100.0%	Total	168	100.0%
Spring 2013:			Fall 2013:			Fall 2015:			Spring 2016:		
Spring	2013:		Fall 20	13:		Fall 20	15:		Spring	2016:	
Spring Grade	2013 : #	percent	Fall 20 Grade	#	percent	Fall 20 Grade	#	percent	Spring Grade	#	percent
	2013 : # 14	8.9 %			percent 22.5 %			percent 17.1 %			percent 18.8 %
Grade	# 14 15	8.9 % 9.6 %	Grade A A-	# 39 48	22.5 % 27.8 %	Grade A A-	# 30 26	17.1 % 14.8 %	Grade A A-	# 34 14	18.8 % 7.7 %
Grade A A- B+	# 14	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7%	Grade A A- B+	# 39 48 11	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 %	Grade A A- B+	# 30 26 22	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 %	Grade A A- B+	# 34 14 22	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 %
Grade A A- B+ B	# 14 15 20 25	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 %	Grade A A- B+ B	# 39 48 11 7	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 %	Grade A A- B+ B	# 30 26 22 23	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 %	Grade A A- B+ B	# 34 14 22 27	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 %
Grade A A- B+ B	# 14 15 20 25 18	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 %	Grade A A- B+	# 39 48 11 7 13	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 %	Grade A A- B+ B B-	# 30 26 22 23 2	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 %	Grade A A- B+ B B-	# 34 14 22 27 18	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+	# 14 15 20 25 18 18	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+	# 39 48 11 7 13 29	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+	# 30 26 22 23 2 24	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B B- C+	# 34 14 22 27 18 37	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C	# 39 48 11 7 13	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 %	Grade A A- B+ B B-	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B B-	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C-	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19 8	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 % 5.1 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C-	# 39 48 11 7 13 29 19	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 % 0.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C-	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31 8	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 % 4.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C-	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16 5	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 % 2.8 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19 8	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 % 5.1 % 5.1 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+	# 39 48 11 7 13 29 19 1	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 % 0.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31 8 4	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 % 4.6 % 2.3 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 % 2.8 % 2.8 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19 8 8 8	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 % 5.1 % 5.1 % 1.9 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 39 48 11 7 13 29 19 1 1	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 1.2 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31 8 4 5	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 % 4.6 % 2.3 % 2.8 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C-	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16 5 5	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 % 2.8 % 2.8 % 0.6 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19 8 8 8 3 4	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 % 5.1 % 5.1 % 1.9 % 2.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 39 48 11 7 13 29 19 1 1 1 2	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31 8 4 5	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 % 4.6 % 2.3 % 2.8 % 0.6 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16 5 5 1	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 % 2.8 % 0.6 % 1.1 %
Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 14 15 20 25 18 18 19 8 8 8	8.9 % 9.6 % 12.7% 15.9 % 11.5 % 12.1 % 5.1 % 5.1 % 1.9 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 39 48 11 7 13 29 19 1 1	22.5 % 27.8 % 6.4 % 4.0 % 7.5 % 16.8 % 11.0 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 1.2 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 30 26 22 23 2 24 31 8 4 5	17.1 % 14.8 % 12.5 % 13.1 % 1.1 % 13.6 % 17.6 % 4.6 % 2.3 % 2.8 %	Grade A A- B+ B C+ C C- D+ D	# 34 14 22 27 18 37 16 5 5	18.8 % 7.7 % 12.2 % 14.9 % 9.9 % 20.4 % 8.8 % 2.8 % 2.8 % 0.6 %

Accommodations for students with disabilities. Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the Instructor when requesting accommodation.

UF Honor Code: We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

On all work submitted for credit by students at the university, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." "The university requires all members of its community to be honest in all endeavors. A fundamental principle is that the whole process of learning and pursuit of knowledge is diminished by cheating, plagiarism and other acts of academic dishonesty. In addition, every dishonest act in the academic environment affects other students adversely, from the skewing of the grading curve to giving unfair advantage for honors or for professional or graduate school admission. Therefore, the university will take severe action against dishonest students. Similarly, measures will be taken against faculty, staff and administrators who practice dishonest or demeaning behavior."

Cheating and Plagiarism. Cheating and/or plagiarism will not be tolerated. The minimum penalty will be an automatic zero on the assignment in question. Suspension from the University may also result. Do not risk it. It is not worth it. Plagiarism consists of passing off as one's own the ideas, words, writings, etc. that belong to someone else. You are committing plagiarism if you copy the work of another person and turn it in as your own, even if you have that person's permission. See:

https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code

Copyright Notice. All handouts used in this course are copyrighted and may not be copied without my expressly granted permission. "Handouts" include all materials generated for this class, which include but are not limited to syllabi, quizzes, exams, problems, in-class materials, review sheets, problem sets, or other materials. Tutors and tutoring services are expressly forbidden from copying any or all of these materials, unless you pay me one million dollars. Only students currently enrolled in the class may make a single copy of this material for their personal use.

© Stephen A. Miller

Stephen A. Miller
Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
University of Florida
Gainesville, Florida 32611-7200
miller@chem.ufl.edu
http://miller.chem.ufl.edu/